

# CAPE AREA PANEL STUDY (CAPS) Wave 2B (2004)

A.13	Personid	12345678901
A.14	EA	1234567

Please note: questionnaire contains fictional examples used to illustrate preloading used to facilitate fieldwork

<b>INSTRUCTIONS TO INTERVIEWER:</b> Here are the details we recorded in 2002 for this young person. It is possible that the information was incorrect, or that the young person has moved since last year. If incorrect then or now, please record the correct details in the right-hand column.																
A.1	Name	Ziyanda Dlamini														
A.2	Community	Harare														
A.3 <i>w2b_sex</i>	Gender	2. Female														
A.4 <i>w2y_popgrp</i>	Population group	1. Black/African														
A.5	Address	999999 Nulu Cres														
A.6	Telephone: Work															
A.7	Telephone: Home															
A.8	Cell phone	0721234567														
A.9	Email															
A.10	Nicknames															
A.11 <i>w2y_bmonth</i> <i>w2y_byr</i>	What is your date of birth?			/			/	1	9					A.12 <i>w2y_age</i>	How old are you now?	
	If don't know, record 99/99/1999	D	D		M	M		Y	Y	Y	Y					

<b>INTERVIEWER: READ OUT:</b> IN 2002 YOU GAVE US THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION. PLEASE CONFIRM THAT IT WAS CORRECT IN 2002; IF NOT, PLEASE PROVIDE THE CORRECT INFORMATION. LATER WE WILL ASK ABOUT YOUR EDUCATION SINCE 2002.														
A.13	In 2002 I was attending school	Name of school	Chris Hani High School											
A.14		Grade	10											
A.15	In 2002 I was attending a college, technikon, university or other educational institution that was not a school													
A.16	In 2002 I was not attending classes of any kind													

A.17	Interviewer (name)											A.18	Date of interview <i>w2y_intvday/mth/yr</i>			/			
															D	D	/	M	M

## Contacts and Visits

Date and time	Who?	What?	Outcome
	Name of person visiting or inquiring	1 Telephone the respondent 2 Visit house where respondent lives 3 Telephone a contact person (specify) 4 Visit different address (specify)	

## **Consent Form Parent/Guardian of Young Person**

**This should only be assigned if the young person is 17 or younger.**

In 2002 your son/daughter \_\_\_\_\_ participated in our Cape Area Panel Study, and you or someone else in your family also helped by providing some information on your household as a whole. The Cape Area Panel Study is a study of young adults' schooling, health and well-being in South Africa. It is run by researchers at the University of Cape Town together with colleagues at the University of Michigan in the United States. The purpose of this study is to learn more about the challenges and opportunities facing young people as they make the transition to adulthood.

We would like to re-interview your son/daughter. The questionnaire asks the kinds of questions we asked before about schooling, work and living arrangements. We want to make sure that you, as the parent or guardian, understand the following information about the study.

- Your child's participation is entirely voluntary. He/she may refuse to take part in the interview, and may stop at any time if he/she does not want to continue. He/she also has the right to skip any particular question or questions if he/she does not wish to answer them.
- We expect that the interview will take less than one hour.
- All information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. Individual responses to our questions will never be made public, and no information which could identify your child or your household will ever be released.
- Your child has the right to ask questions at any point before the interview, during the interview, or after the interview is completed.
- We will want to re-interview your son or daughter again next year. But we will ask for permission again at that time. Agreeing to participate now does not mean your child has to participate the next time around.

By signing below, you signify that you agree that your child may be asked to continue to participate in the study. . If you have any questions or comments about the questionnaire or the project, or require any additional information, please contact the Centre for Social Science Research at the University of Cape Town. The telephone number is 650 4656 or 650 5785, or you can send an email message to [vellott@commerce.uct.ac.za](mailto:vellott@commerce.uct.ac.za). Our fieldworker will give you a copy of this information sheet.

\_\_\_\_\_  
SIGNATURE

\_\_\_\_\_  
DATE

## Consent Form Young Person

In 2002 you generously participated in our Cape Area Panel Study. The Cape Area Panel Study is a study of young adults' schooling, health and well-being in South Africa. It is run by researchers at the University of Cape Town together with colleagues at the University of Michigan in the United States. The purpose of this study is to learn more about the challenges and opportunities facing young people as they make the transition to adulthood.

We would like to re-interview you. This year, the questionnaire asks the kinds of questions we asked before about schooling, work and living arrangements.

We want to make sure that you understand the following information about the study:

- Your participation is entirely voluntary. You may refuse to take part in the interview, and may stop at any time if you do not want to continue. You may also skip any particular question or questions if you do not wish to answer them.
- We expect that the interview will take less than one hour.
- All information collected for this study will be kept strictly confidential. Individual responses to our questions will never be made public, and no information which could identify you or your household will ever be released.
- You have the right to ask questions at any point before the interview, during the interview, or after the interview is completed.
- We will want to re-interview you again next year. But we will ask for permission again at that time. Agreeing to participate now does not mean you have to participate the next time around.

By signing below, you signify that you agree to participate in the study again. If you have any questions or comments about the questionnaire or the project, or require any additional information, please contact the Centre for Social Science Research at the University of Cape Town. The telephone number is 650 4656 or 650 5785, or you can send an email message to [velliott@commerce.uct.ac.za](mailto:velliott@commerce.uct.ac.za). Our fieldworker will give you a copy of this information sheet.

---

SIGNATURE

---

DATE

A.19 <i>w2y_intv_start</i>	Time started	
-------------------------------	--------------	--

## Module B. Where you live

				Go to:
B.1 <i>w2y_mov</i>	Have you moved since living at the address recorded above (that is, since we last interviewed you in 2002)?  <b><u>Interviewer:</u> did the address change in A5?</b>	Yes	1	Module C
		No	2	

**Interviewer: Only ask questions B.2 to B.5 if people have moved**

B.2 <i>w2b_nummov</i>	How many times have you moved since you lived at the address we included in A5?	Number of moves		
		Don't know	9	
B.3 ★	When did you move?	<b><u>Interviewer:</u> record on the calendar an X for the month and year of each move</b>		
B.4 ★	Did you move on your own or with other members of your household?	<b><u>Interviewer:</u> record on the calendar, underneath the X for each move, the code for who the respondent moved with each time he/she moved</b>		
B.5 ★	Why did you move?	<b><u>Interviewer:</u> record on the calendar, underneath the X for each move, the code for why the respondent moved each time he/she moved</b>  <b>If other, record answers below:</b>		

## Module C: Household roster

In 2002 we were told that you lived with the following people. Do any of these people usually live with you now, here at this address? By 'usually', we mean that they lived here for more than 15 out of the last 30 days. If not, can you please tell us why not. Please correct any information that is incorrect.

LINE NUMBER	NAME OF PERSON	RELATIONSHIP TO RESIDENT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	AGE 2002	YEAR OF BIRTH	SEX	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU	DOES THIS PERSON USUALLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD NOW?	IF THE PERSON DOES NOT USUALLY LIVE IN THE HOUSEHOLD NOW, WHY NOT?	IN 2002, THIS PERSON WAS ...	NOW, WHAT IS THIS PERSON DOING?
C.1 <i>w2h_pcode</i>	C.2 <i>w2h_name</i>	C.3 <i>w2h_relttohead</i>	C.4 <i>w2h_age</i>	C.5 <i>w2h_byr</i>	C.6 <i>w2h_sex/ w2y_sex</i>	C.7 <i>w2h_reltoya*</i>	C.8 <i>w2h_resident</i>	C.9 <i>w2h_ynotinh</i>	C.10 <i>w2h_do2002</i>	C.11 <i>w2h_donow</i>
C.1	C.2	C.3	C.4	C.5	C.6	C.7	C.8	C.9	C.10	C.11
		This person was the ... of the head of the household			Is this person male or female?	This person is your...	Circle yes or no	SEE CODES BELOW Give most important reason If 12 (other), specify reason	SEE CODES BELOW	SEE CODES BELOW
			Age	Year			Yes No	CODE	CODE	CODE
1.	CYNTHIA	2 Spouse	44	1958	2 Female	11 Mother	yes no		W	
2.	ZIYANDA	3 Daughter	22	1980	2 Female	1 Self	yes no		S	
3.	LULAMILE	1 Self	50	1952	1 Male	11 Father	yes no		W	
4.	SIPHO	3 Son	20	1982	1 Male	7 Brother	yes no		U	
5.	SIMPHIWE	15 Nephew	16	1986	1 Male	16 Cousin	yes no		S	
6.	LULAMA	6 Grandson	2	2000	1 Male	3 Son	yes no		C	
7.	BONGA	11 Father	68	1934	1 Male	13 Grandfather	yes no		P	
8.	ZUKISWA	6 Granddaughter	0	2002	2 Female	3 Daughter	yes no		C	
9.							yes no			
10.							yes no			
11.							yes no			
12.							yes no			
13.							yes no			
14.							yes no			
15.							yes no			
16.							yes no			

### CODES FOR QUESTION C.9

- |                                   |  |   |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| 1 deceased                        | 5 moved out because of job                                   | 9 moved out to get married or live with partner |
| 2 stayed at old residence         | 6 moved out to go to university or technikon                 | 10 moved out to look for work                   |
| 3 went to prison                  | 7 moved out to go to school                                  | 11 moved abroad                                 |
| 4 went to hospital / nursing home | 8 moved out because of a dispute or break-up of relationship | 12 other (specify)                              |
|                                   |  | 13 emigrated                                    |
|                                   |  | 14 overseas                                     |
|                                   |  | 99 don't know                                   |

### CODES FOR QUESTIONS C.10 & C.11

P=PENSIONER

S=AT SCHOOL

C=CHILD

W=WORKING

O=OTHER

SW=STUDYING AND WORKING

DK=DON'T KNOW

U=UNEMPLOYED

## New household members

C.12. Does anyone else live in this household now, who is not listed on the previous page?	Yes		Complete this module
	No		Go to C.25

**INTERVIEWER:** Question C.12 is very important. If the respondent says “yes”, please complete a new row for anyone else who usually lives in this household. Use an extra sheet if necessary.

LINE NUMBER	NAME OF PERSON	AGE NOW	DATE OF BIRTH	SEX	RELATIONSHIP TO YOU	RELATIONSHIP TO RESIDENT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	POPULATION GROUP	MARITAL STATUS (AGE 12 OR OLDER)		WHAT DOES THIS PERSON DO?	SCHOOLING (AGE 5 OR OLDER ONLY)
C.13 <i>w2h_pcode</i>	C.14 <i>w2h_name</i>	C.15 <i>w2h_age</i>	C.16 <i>w2h_bmrh</i> <i>w2h_byr</i>	C.17 <i>w2h_sex</i>	C.18 <i>w2h_reltoya*</i>	C.19 <i>w2h_reltohead</i>	C.20 <i>w2h_popgrp</i>	C.21 <i>w2h_marital</i>	C.22 <i>w2h_spousecode</i>	C.23 <i>w2h_donow</i>	C.24 <i>w2h_hiedlv</i>
		How old is (NAME) in years (at last birthday)?	What is (NAME)'s date of birth? 999 if unknown	Is (NAME) male or female? Circle M or F	What is the relationship of (NAME) to you? This person is your ...  SEE CODES BELOW	What is the relationship of (NAME) to resident head of household?  SEE CODES BELOW; USE X FOR HH HEAD	W=WHITE C=COLOURED D I=INDIAN A=AFRICAN OR BLACK O=OTHER	<b>IF AGE 12 OR OLDER:</b> What is (NAME)'s current marital status?  SEE CODES BELOW	If (NAME'S) spouse/partner lives in this household, record the line number of the spouse/partner  DD if deceased YY if lives elsewhere	S=AT SCHOOL W=WORKING SW=STUDYING AND WORKING U=UNEMPLOYED P=PENSIONER C=CHILD M=MISSING O=OTHER 9=DON'T KNOW	What is the highest GRADE completed in school or post-school?  SEE CODES FOR E.12
		Age	DD-MM-YYYY	M	F	CODE	CODE			CODE	CODE
NEW 21.				M	F						
NEW 22.				M	F						
NEW 23.				M	F						
NEW 24.				M	F						
NEW 25.				M	F						
NEW 26.				M	F						
NEW 27.				M	F						
NEW 28.				M	F						

### CODES FOR RELATIONSHIPS

- 01 Self
- 02 wife, husband, spouse, partner
- 03 biological son/daughter
- 04 stepson/daughter
- 05 son-in-law / daughter-in-law
- 06 grandchild
- 07 brother / sister
- 08 brother-in-law / sister-in-law
- 09 step brother / step sister
- 10 half brother / half sister
- 11 biological father / mother

- 12 father-in-law / mother-in-law
- 13 grandparent
- 14 uncle / aunt
- 15 nephew / niece
- 16 cousin
- 17 great-grandchild
- 18 other family
- 19 household help
- 20 stepfather / stepmother
- 21 friend
- 22 other unrelated

- 23 adoptive / foster child
- 24 adoptive / foster parent
- 99 don't know

### CODES FOR MARITAL STATUS

- 1 never married or living with a partner
- 2 married
- 3 not married but living with a partner
- 4 divorced or separated
- 5 widowed
- 9 don't know

## Module D: Events affecting the household and respondent

**Interviewer:** I would like to ask you some questions about your health

GO  
TO:

D.1 <i>w2b_hlth</i>	In general, how is your health? Would you say it is poor, fair, good, very good or excellent?	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Poor</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Fair</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Good</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Very good</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Excellent</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>No response/refused</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>		Poor	1	Fair	2	Good	3	Very good	4	Excellent	5	No response/refused	8	Don't know	9	
Poor	1																	
Fair	2																	
Good	3																	
Very good	4																	
Excellent	5																	
No response/refused	8																	
Don't know	9																	
D.2 <i>w2b_hlthprob</i>	Do you have any health problems or disabilities?	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>No response/refused</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>Don't know</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>		Yes	1	No	2	No response/refused	8	Don't know	9	D.3  D.4						
Yes	1																	
No	2																	
No response/refused	8																	
Don't know	9																	
D.3	<p><b>If the respondent has a health problem or disability, i.e. answered yes to D.2:</b></p> <p>What is your main health problem/disability?</p> <p><b>One answer only.</b></p>	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Tuberculosis</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia)</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>Physically handicapped</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>Problems with sight, hearing or speech</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>Mental problem</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>HIV/AIDS</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>Other (<b>specify</b>)</td><td>7</td></tr> </table>		Tuberculosis	1	Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia)	2	Physically handicapped	3	Problems with sight, hearing or speech	4	Mental problem	5	HIV/AIDS	6	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	7	
Tuberculosis	1																	
Other respiratory problems (asthma, bronchitis, pneumonia)	2																	
Physically handicapped	3																	
Problems with sight, hearing or speech	4																	
Mental problem	5																	
HIV/AIDS	6																	
Other ( <b>specify</b> )	7																	
D.4 <i>w2b_serill</i>  ★	Between August 2002 and now, have <b>you</b> suffered any serious illness or injury that stopped you from doing normal activities? If yes, when?	<table border="1"> <tr><td>Yes</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>No</td><td>2</td></tr> </table>	Yes	1	No	2	<p><b>If yes, record the months of serious illness of injury on the calendar</b></p> <p><b>If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.</b></p>											
Yes	1																	
No	2																	

I am now going to ask about events involving other members of your household.

**Interviewer: record responses on the calendar**

D.5 ★	Between August 2002 and now, has any <b>other</b> member of your household suffered a serious illness? Do not include yourself.	Yes	1	If yes, record line number of each person who suffered a serious illness and the months of their illness.
		No	2	If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.
D.6 ★	Between August 2002 and now, has any member of your household died?	Yes	1	If yes, record line number of each person who died and the month of their death.
		No	2	If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.
D.7 ★	Between August 2002 and now, has any other member of your household lost a job or stopped working, including self-employment? Do not include yourself.	Yes	1	If yes, record line number of each person who lost a job or stopped working, and the month when this happened.
		No	2	If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.
D.8 ★	Between August 2002 and now, has any other member of your household who was not working started working, including self-employment? Do not include yourself.	Yes	1	If yes, record line number of each person who gained a job or started working, and the month.
		No	2	If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.
D.9 ★	Between August 2002 and now, has any member of your household started to receive a pension or grant from the government?	Yes	1	If yes, record line number of each person who started to receive a pension or grant, and the type of grant, and the month when the person first received it.
	If yes: Who? When? And, what type of grant was it? Was it an old-age pension, a disability grant, a child support grant, a foster care grant, or another grant?	No	2	If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.
D.10 w2b_nhhdth w2b_nhhdthrel_1 w2b_nhhdthrel_2 ★	Between August 2002 and now, has any close member of your family <b>who does not live in your household</b> , died? By 'close member', we mean mother, father, brother, sister, son, daughter, wife, husband, partner, grandparent or other close member of your family.	Yes	1	If yes, record the month of the death and the relationship of the dead person to the respondent using the codes on the calendar.
		No	2	If no, record an X in the 'never' column on the calendar.

## Module E: Schooling

E.1 <i>w2y_calsch</i> ★	Have you attended school or classes or correspondence courses of any kind at any time between August 2002 and now?	Yes	1	<b>Interviewer:</b> record on the calendar the months when the respondent was attending school or classes.
		No	2	<b>Interviewer:</b> record on the calendar an X in the column marked “never”

**Interviewer:** Was the respondent attending school in August 2002? Check that the answer is consistent with the information given on the front page.

If the respondent was attending school in August 2002, proceed with E.2.

If the respondent was not attending school in August 2002, go to E.9.

### SCHOOLING IN 2002

				GO TO
E.2	What was the result of your schooling in 2002?  <b>DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER ONE ONLY</b>	Withdrew from school before completing the year	1	E.3
		Failed the grade or programme	2	E.4
		Passed the grade or programme	3	
		Continuing in programme, no grade given	4	
		Don't know	9	
E.3	Why did you withdraw before completing the school year in 2002?  <b>DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER ONE ONLY</b>	I could not afford to stay at school	1	
		I wanted to look for a job	2	
		I was pregnant / I had a baby	3	
		I was needed at home	4	
		I was ill/sick	5	
		I got married	6	
		I got a job/work	7	
		Other (give reason):	8	
		Don't know	9	

			GO TO		
E.4	What grade were you enrolled in during 2002?	Grade 6	6	E.9	
		Grade 7	7		
		Grade 8	8		
		Grade 9	9		
		Grade 10	10		
			Grade 11	11	E.6
			Grade 12/Matric	12	
			NTC I	13	E.5
			NTC II	14	
			NTC III	15	
			Diploma/Certificate without matric of <b>less</b> than 6 months duration	16	
			Diploma/Certificate without matric of <b>more</b> than 6 months duration	17	
			Diploma/Certificate <b>from an institution other than a Technikon/ University</b> with matric of <b>less than 6 months</b> duration	18	
			Diploma/Certificate <b>from an institution other than a Technikon/ University</b> with matric of <b>more than 6 months</b> duration	19	
			Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate <b>from a Technikon</b> with matric	20	
			Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate <b>from a University</b> with matric	21	
			Undergraduate degree from a <b>Technikon</b>	22	
			Undergraduate degree from a <b>University</b>	23	
			Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	
	Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	25			
	Don't know	99			
E.5	<p><b>Interviewer: Only ask respondents who were studying for NTC or diploma or other certificate or degree in 2002.</b></p> <p>In what field were your studies?</p>	Arts	1	E.9	
		Science	2		
		Social science	3		
		Law	4		
		Theology	5		
		Commerce/management	6		
		Education	7		
		Medical services	8		
		Engineering	9		
		Admin/Clerical	10		
		Protection	11		
		Building Sciences	12		
		Technical	13		
		Computing	14		
		Veterinary	15		
		Other	16		

**Interviewer:** only complete this page if the respondent was in grade 12 / matric in 2002

			GO TO	
E.6	Did you write the matric examination at the end of 2002?	Yes	1	E.7
		No	2	E.9
E.7	Did you pass matric with university exemption, without university exemption or did you not pass matric?	Passed with university exemption	1	
		Passed without university exemption	2	
		Did not pass	3	
		Don't know	9	
E.8	<p>I'm going to read you a list of subjects. Please tell me the grade you got for each matric subject exam you took, and whether this was a higher grade, standard grade or lower grade.</p> <p><b>Interviewer:</b> If the respondent say that he/she wrote the exam for other subjects, add in the empty boxes below and fill in accordingly.</p>			
		<b>RESULT/SYMBOL ACHIEVED:</b>	<b>HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE CODES:</b>	
		<p>record symbol (A, B, C, D, E OR F)</p> <p>or</p> <p>Did not take: 7</p> <p>Don't know: 9</p>	<p>H = Higher grade</p> <p>S = Standard grade</p> <p>L = Lower grade</p> <p>Did not take: 7</p> <p>Don't know: 9</p>	
E.8.1.	English 1 <sup>st</sup> language			
E.8.2.	English 2 <sup>nd</sup> language			
E.8.3.	Afrikaans 1 <sup>st</sup> language			
E.8.4.	Afrikaans 2 <sup>nd</sup> language			
E.8.5.	Mathematics			
E.8.6.	Biology			
E.8.7.	Geography			
E.8.8.	Business economics			
E.8.9.	Economics			
E.8.10.	Home economics			
E.8.11.	History			
E.8.12.	IsiXhosa 1 <sup>st</sup> language			
E.8.13.	Physical science			
E.8.14.	Accounting			
E.8.15.	Biblical studies			
E.8.16.	Other (SPECIFY):			

**Interviewer:** Ask all respondents

## SCHOOLING IN 2003

				GO TO:
E.9	Last year (2003), were you at any time in school or attending classes of any kind (this includes correspondence courses)?	Yes	1	E.11
No		2	E.10	
E.10	If you were never enrolled in school or attending classes last year (2003), why not?	I could not afford to stay at school	1	E.24
		I wanted to look for a job	2	
		I was pregnant / I had a baby	3	
		I was needed at home	4	
		I was ill/sick	5	
		I got married	6	
		I got a job/work	7	
		Other (give reason):	8	
		Don't know	9	
E.11	What is the level at which you were enrolled last year (2003)? <b>Interviewer: Do Not read out.</b>	Grade 7	7	E.13
		Grade 8	8	
		Grade 9	9	
		Grade 10	10	
		Grade 11	11	
		Grade 12/Matric	12	
		NTC I	13	E.12
		NTC II	14	
		NTC III	15	
		Diploma/Certificate without matric, of <b>less</b> than 6 months duration	16	
		Diploma/Certificate without matric, of <b>more</b> than 6 months duration	17	
		Diploma/Certificate <b>from an institution other than a Technikon/University</b> with matric, of <b>less than 6 months</b> duration	18	
		Diploma/Certificate <b>from an institution other than a Technikon/University</b> with matric, of <b>more than 6 months</b> duration	19	
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate <b>from a Technikon</b> with matric	20	
		Undergraduate Diploma/certificate <b>from a University</b> with matric	21	
		Undergraduate degree from a <b>Technikon</b>	22	
		Undergraduate degree from a <b>University</b>	23	
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	
		Other (SPECIFY):	25	
		Don't know	99	

				Go to
E.12	<b>Interviewer: only ask respondents who were studying for NTC or diploma or other certificate or degree in 2003.</b>  In what field were your studies?	Arts	1	
		Science	2	
		Social science	3	
		Law	4	
		Theology	5	
		Commerce/management	6	
		Education	7	
		Medical services	8	
		Engineering	9	
		Admin/Clerical	10	
		Protection	11	
		Building Sciences	12	
		Technical	13	
		Computing	14	
		Veterinary	15	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	16	

**Interviewer: Ask everyone who was at school or other educational institution in 2003**

E.13	Were you at the same school or educational institution last year (2003) as in 2002?	Yes	1	E.19
		No	2	E.14

**Interviewer: E.14 to E.18 are only for respondents who say NO to E.13, i.e. they were not in the same school in 2003 as they were in 2002.**

E.14	What is the specific name of the school or educational institution you attended last year (2003)? <b>Interviewer: Please probe for full name.</b>	Name of school or educational institution:		
E.15	What is the location of the school or educational institution? <b>Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood or other identifying information.</b>			
E.16	What type of educational institution was this?  <b>Do not read out options.</b>	Government Primary School	1	
		Government Secondary School	2	
		Private Primary School	3	
		Private Secondary School	4	
		Semi-Private Primary School	5	
		Semi-Private Secondary School	6	
		University	7	
		Technikon	8	
		NGO	9	
		Home Schooling	10	
		Special Needs School (e.g. Batavia)	11	
		Other College	12	
		Other (specify):		
	13	GO TO		

E.17	Why did you change schools or other educational institution?  <b>DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER ONE ONLY</b>	Next grade in different school (e.g. primary to secondary school) Respondent/family moved New school offers better education New school is less expensive Old school too dangerous Old school closed New school in better neighbourhood New school closer to home Expelled/asked to leave old school Scholarship to new school Failed at previous school ( <i>post coded, not in original questionnaire</i> ) Other (SPECIFY):  Don't know Never changed schools New school closer to a parent's work place	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  99 13 14	
E.18 *	When precisely did you start at your new school or other educational institution?	<b>Interviewer: Record on the calendar the month when the respondent started at the new school or other educational institution.</b>		
E.19	What was the result of your schooling in 2003?  <b>DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER ONE ONLY</b>	Withdrew from school before completing the year Failed the grade or programme Passed the grade or programme Continuing in programme, no grade given Don't know	1 2 3 4 9	E.20   E.21
E.20	Why did you withdraw before completing the school year in 2003?  <b>DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER ONE ONLY</b>	I could not afford to stay at school I wanted to look for a job I was pregnant / I had a baby I was needed at home I was ill/sick I got married I got a job/work Other (give reason):  Don't know	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	E.24

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: ONLY COMPLETE THIS PAGE IF THE RESPONDENT WAS IN GRADE 12 / MATRIC IN 2003**

				GO TO
E.21	Did you write the matric examination at the end of 2003?	Yes	1	E.22
		No	2	E.24
E.22	Did you pass matric with university exemption, without university exemption or did you not pass matric?	Passed with university exemption	1	
		Passed without university exemption	2	
		Did not pass	3	
		Don't know	9	
E.23	<p>I'm going to read you a list of subjects. Please tell me the grade you got for each matric subject exam you took, and whether this was a higher grade, standard grade or lower grade.</p> <p><b>Interviewer: If the respondent mentions he/she wrote the exam for other subjects, add in the empty boxes below and fill in accordingly.</b></p>			
		<b>RESULT/SYMBOL ACHIEVED:</b>  record symbol (A, B, C, D, E or F) or 7 if did not take 9 if don't know	<b>HIGHER, STANDARD OR LOWER GRADE CODES:</b>  H = Higher grade S = Standard grade L = Lower grade 7 if did not take 9 if don't know	
	E.23.1 English 1 <sup>st</sup> language			
	E.23.2 English 2 <sup>nd</sup> language			
	E.23.3 Afrikaans 1 <sup>st</sup> language			
	E.23.4 Afrikaans 2 <sup>nd</sup> language			
	E.23.5 Mathematics			
	E.23.6 Biology			
	E.23.7 Geography			
	E.23.8 Business economics			
	E.23.9 Economics			
	E.23.10 Home economics			
	E.23.11 History			
	E.23.12 IsiXhosa 1 <sup>st</sup> language			
	E.23.13 Physical science			
	E.23.14 Accounting			
	E.23.15 Biblical studies			
	E.23.16 Other (SPECIFY):			

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: Ask all respondents**

<b>Schooling in 2004</b>				GO TO
E.24	Are you currently (in 2004) in school or attending classes of any kind (this includes correspondence courses)?	Yes	1	E.27
		No	2	E.25
E.25 <i>w2y_retrnsch</i>	<b>Only for people who are not in school now:</b> Do you think you will eventually return to school or attend classes of any kind?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
E.26	<b>Only for people who are not in school now:</b> What is the main reason why you are not in school or attending classes of any kind now? <b>One answer only</b>	I could not afford to stay at school / no money	1	
		I wanted to look for a job	2	
		I was pregnant / I am pregnant / I had a baby	3	
		I was needed at home	4	
		I was ill/sick	5	
		I got married	6	
		I got a job/work	7	
		Other (give reason):	8	
		Don't know	9	E.42
E.27	<b>Ask all people who are attending school or another education institution now:</b>  What is the level at which you are currently enrolled (that is, the level for which you are currently attending classes but have not yet passed or fulfilled all the requirements)?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out.</b>	Grade 8	8	
		Grade 9	9	
		Grade 10	10	
		Grade 11	11	E.29
		Grade 12/Matric	12	
		NTC I	13	
		NTC II	14	
		NTC III	15	
		Diploma/Certificate without matric, of <b>less</b> than 6 months duration	16	
		Diploma/Certificate without matric, of <b>more</b> than 6 months duration	17	
		Diploma/Certificate <b>from an institution other than a Technikon/ University</b> with matric, of <b>less than 6 months</b> duration	18	
		Diploma/Certificate <b>from an institution other than a Technikon/ University</b> with matric, of <b>more than 6 months</b> duration	19	E.28
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate <b>from a Technikon</b> with matric	20	
		Undergraduate Diploma/Certificate <b>from a University</b> with matric	21	
		Undergraduate degree from a <b>Technikon</b>	22	
		Undergraduate degree from a <b>University</b>	23	
		Postgraduate degree or diploma	24	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	25	
		Don't know	99	

				Go to
E.28	<b>Interviewer: only ask respondents who were studying for NTC, a diploma, a certificate or a degree in 2004.</b>  In what field were your studies?	Arts	1	
		Science	2	
		Social science	3	
		Law	4	
		Theology	5	
		Commerce/management	6	
		Education	7	
		Medical services	8	
		Engineering	9	
		Admin/Clerical	10	
		Protection	11	
		Building Sciences	12	
		Technical	13	
		Computing	14	
		Veterinary	15	
		Other	16	

**Ask everyone attending school or other educational institution**

E.29	Are you at the same school or educational institution this year (2004) as last year (2003)?	Yes	1	E.35
		No	2	
<b>Interviewer: E.30 to E.34 are only for respondents who said “no” to E.29, i.e. were NOT in the same school in 2003 as they were in 2002.</b>				
E.30	What is the specific name of the school or educational institution you are attending now?  <b>Interviewer: probe for full name</b>	<b>Name of school or educational institution:</b>		
E.31	What is the location of the school or educational institution?  <b>Interviewer: Please get street address, neighbourhood or other identifying information.</b>			

				GO TO
E.32	What type of educational institution is this?  <b>Interviewer: Do not read out options.</b>	Government Primary School Government Secondary School Private Primary School Private Secondary School Semi-Private Primary School Semi-Private Secondary School University Technikon NGO Home Schooling Special Needs School (e.g. Batavia) Other College Other (specify):	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	
E.33	Why did you change schools? <b>DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER ONE ONLY</b>	Next grade in different school (e.g. primary to secondary school) Respondent/family moved New school offers better education New school is less expensive Old school too dangerous Old school closed New school in better neighbourhood New school closer to home Expelled/asked to leave old school Scholarship to new school Failed at previous school ( <i>post coded, not in original questionnaire</i> ) Other (SPECIFY):  Don't know Never changed schools New school closer to a parent's work place	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12  99 13 14	
E.34 ★	When precisely did you start at your new school?	<b>Interviewer: Record on the calendar the month when the respondent started at the new school.</b>		

**INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION:** Only ask questions E.35 to E.41 of respondents who are currently in primary or secondary school or attending higher education institutions. These questions refer to the current year (2004)

				GO TO
E.35 <i>w2y_timehmrk_1</i>	On a typical weekday during the term, how much time do you spend on homework?	Time per weekday, during term		
		Hours	Minutes	
		None		0
		Do not receive homework		98
		Don't know		99
E.36 <i>w2y_timehmrk_2</i>	On a typical weekend during the term, how much time do you spend on homework?	Time per weekend, during term		
		Hours	Minutes	
		None		0
		Do not receive homework		98
		Don't know		99
E.37 <i>w2b_helphmrk_*</i> <i>w2b_helphmrk_o*</i>	Which of the following people helped you with your homework in the last 12 months?	E.37.1	Teacher	1
<b>Read out each option.</b> <b>More than one answer allowed.</b>		E.37.2	An individual outside the school who charges a fee	1
		E.37.3	A friend or classmate	1
		E.37.4	A student identified by the school as a qualified tutor	1
		E.37.5	Brother/sister	1
		E.37.6	Mother	1
		E.37.7	Father	1
		E.37.8	Grandparent	1
		E.37.9	Other family member	1
		E.37.10	Other unrelated individual	1
		E.37.11	No one	1
		E.37.12	Did not have homework	1
		E.37.13	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	1

				GO TO
E.38	How often does poor health or physical disability interfere with your ability to study or attend classes?	Never		1
		Almost never		2
		Occasionally		3
		Fairly often		4
		Most of the time		5
		Always (permanent disability of ill-health)		6
		Don't know		9
E.39	How do you usually get to school / college in the morning?  <b>Do NOT read out options.</b> <b>More than one answer allowed.</b>	E.39.1	Bus	1
		E.39.2	Taxi	1
		E.39.3	Train	1
		E.39.4	Bicycle	1
		E.39.5	Car/motorcycle	1
		E.39.6	Walk	1
		E.39.7	School owned transport	1
		E.39.8	Other ( <b>specify</b> ):	1
E.40	How much time does it <b>usually</b> take you to get to school / college in the morning? <b>(One direction only, not round-trip)</b>	Minutes per journey		
		Don't know		99
E.41	If you travel to school / college by bus, train or taxi, how much does it cost to get to school? <b>(One direction only, not round trip).</b>	Rands per journey		
		I do not travel by bus, train or taxi		98
		Don't know		99

**Interviewer: ask everyone**

Opinions on school and work							
E.65	How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements?	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
E.65.1	School has been a waste of time for you.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.2	You often read books for pleasure	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.3	If you cannot do something first time, you keep trying until you can do it.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.4	Men and women should all have the chance to do the same kind of work.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.5	If a person passes matric, he or she is more likely to get a better job.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.6	People like you have better chances of getting a good job abroad than here in South Africa	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.7	Your family would move house to live closer to a good school for you to attend.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.8	Affirmative action policies make it easier for someone like you to find a good job.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.9	Boys can get good jobs more easily than girls.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.10	For women, having children is more important than having a career.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.11	You are the kind of person who is always looking for new experiences.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.12	You are the kind of person who gets along well with other people.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.13	In your community, people expect a woman to have children.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E.65.14	<b>For students only:</b> You are only at school because your family push you to attend.	1	2	3	4	5	9
							GO TO
E.66	Some people who work have 'careers'. Do you expect to have a career?	Definitely have a career Probably have a career Probably will not have a career Definitely will not have a career I do not expect to work at all Don't know				1 2 3 4 5 9	
E.67	How much of the next ten years do you expect to be unemployed?	All of the next ten years Most of the next ten years Some of the next ten years None of the next ten years Don't know				1 2 3 4 9	

## Module F. Labour force participation

**Interviewer, read out:** I now want to ask you some questions about any work that you are doing now or have done between 2002, when we interviewed you before, and now. We also want to ask about what you might have done to look for work. When we ask about work in these questions, we are asking about anything that you have done for money, for payment in kind (such as food) or for family gain. Please tell us even if the work was not a proper job. Work also includes self-employment or working in your own business, casual or part-time work, and even occasional work you might do.

F.1	Have you done any work of any kind for money between August 2002 and now? <b>Interviewer: this includes any work the respondent is doing <u>now</u>.</b>	Yes	Go to F.2
		No	Go to F.10

## JOB / WORK TABLE

**Interviewer instruction:** For each job or work that the respondent has done, please ask the following questions and complete the boxes below. The number of each job or work should have been recorded in the previous table under the months when the respondent was doing this job or work.

**If the respondent has done more than four jobs, please complete an additional page.**

	Work/Job number	JOB/WORK 1	JOB/WORK 2	JOB/WORK 3	JOB/WORK 4
F.2 w2y_kindwrkd_*	What kind of work did you do? <b>Interviewer: please record the person's occupation or job title (e.g. supermarket cashier).</b>				
F.3 w2y_wrkself_* w2y_wrkpriv_*	What was the name of your employer? <b>Interviewer: if a domestic worker in a private household or if self-employed, tick box.</b>	Domestic worker in a private household Self-employed	Domestic worker in a private household Self-employed	Domestic worker in a private household Self-employed	Domestic worker in a private household Self-employed
F.4 w2y_busdocd_*	What was the main business of your place of work? What does it produce, sell or do? <b>Interviewer: e.g. builds houses, sells food, teaches students.</b>				
F.5	How did you get this job or work? <b>Interviewer: see codes below</b>				
F.6 w2y_earn_*	How much money did you earn from this work in a typical month? Please tell us your <u>take-home</u> pay after tax and other deductions.  If your work involves making or selling goods, how much money do you take away and spend or save after paying expenses?	Rand per month Refused Don't know	Rand per month Refused Don't know	Rand per month Refused Don't know	Rand per month Refused Don't know
F.7 w2y_hrswrk_* w2y_dayswrk_*	F.7.1 How many hours per work day did you work? F.7.2 How many days per week did you work? F.7.3 How many weeks per month did you work?				
F.8 w2y_ystp_*/ w2y_ystp_o*	If you have stopped doing this work, why did you stop? <b>Interviewer: see codes below</b>				

**Codes for F.5: how did you get this job/work?**

1. A household member told me about the work
2. A relative (in a different household) told me about the work
3. A friend (in a different household) told me about the work
4. A household member got me the work
5. A relative (in a different household) got me the work
6. A friend (in a different household) got me the work
7. I responded to a newspaper advert
8. I got the work through an employment agency
- 10 I identified companies and sent in my CV
- 11 I went to the company/shop/factory gates or visited private homes until I found work
- 12 I had done some casual work/odd jobs for the company in the past
- 13 My work is a family business
- 14 Other
- 99 Don't know

**Codes for F.8: why did you stop doing the work/job?**

1. Stopped to return to school
2. Stopped to spend more time studying
3. Stopped to take another job
4. Stopped to search for another job
5. Moved to a different area
6. Dismissed
7. Became pregnant
8. Became sick or disabled
- 10 Had to care for someone else
- 11 Job was temporary/contract/vacation only
- 12 I was paid too little
- 13 Did not stop. Still doing this work
- 14 Other
- 99 Don't know

F.9 ★	When did you do this work?  <b>Interviewer:</b> Repeat for each work/ job	<b>Interviewer:</b> record the months worked on the calendar. The number of each job or work should match the number of the job or work as recorded in F.14 to F.20 on the next page.
----------	---	---

**Ask everyone**

F.10 ★	Between August 2002 and now, have you ever looked for work, in any way?	Yes	1	<b>Interviewer:</b> record on the calendar the months when the respondent was looking for work
		No	2	<b>Interviewer:</b> write an X in the “never” column in the calendar
F.11 ★	In each month that you were looking for work, how were you looking?	<b>Interviewer:</b> record the months looking for work and the code for ways of looking for work on the calendar.		

## Your current job

				GO TO
F.12	Do you currently have a job? By a 'job', I mean a job where you work for someone else and <i>you are paid a wage or salary</i> . It might be part-time or full-time, regular or casual, permanent or temporary. Here we are <i>not</i> asking about self-employment or running your own business, or about helping other people for free; we shall ask about all of these later.	Yes	1	G.1
		No	2	

**Interviewer:** the rest of this module is only for people who have a paid job now.

F.13	If you have more than one job now, which is the most important?		
------	---	--	--

**Interviewer:** the following questions are about the respondent's *most important* current job.

F.14 w2b_wrkwns w2b_wrkmths w2b_wrkyrs w2b_wrkdk	How long have you been working at your current job?  <b>Interviewer: record <u>either</u> weeks <u>or</u> months <u>or</u> years.</b>	F.14.1	One week or less <b>Weeks</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	1
		OR F.14.2	<b>Months</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
		OR F.14.3	<b>Years:</b>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
			Don't know			99
F.15	Is anyone in your family doing the same kind of work as you? Or have any of your family members done the work that you are doing in the past?	Yes				1
		No				2
		Don't know				9
F.16 w2b_time2wrk	How long does it usually take you to <b>get to</b> work each day (one-way)?	<b>Minutes per journey</b>				
		<input type="text"/>				
		Don't know				999
F.17 w2b_bus2wrk w2b_taxi2wrk w2b_train2wrk w2b_bicycle2wrk w2b_car2wrk w2b_walk2wrk w2b_na2wrk w2b_oth2wrk w2b_oth2wrk_o	What kind of transport do you usually use to get to and from work?  <b>More than one answer allowed</b>  <b>Do NOT read out options</b>	Bus	F.17.1			1
		Taxi	F.17.2			1
		Train	F.17.3			1
		Bicycle	F.17.4			1
		Car/ motorcycle	F.17.5			1
		Walk	F.17.6			1
		Not applicable (e.g. works from home)	F.17.7			1
		Other (specify)	F.17.8			1
F.18 w2b_transcost_mth w2b_transcost_jmy w2b_transcost_dk	How much does it cost to <b>get to</b> work? <b>Interviewer: Record <u>either</u> cost per month <u>or</u> cost per single journey (i.e. one-way)</b>	<b>Either</b> nothing				0
		F.18.1	Rands per month (total)	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
		Or				
		F.18.2	Rands per journey	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
			Don't know			999

										Go to			
F.19	Do you get paid every day, every week, every fortnight or every month?	Daily wage								1			
		Weekly wage								2			
		Fortnightly wage (i.e paid every two weeks)								3			
		Monthly wage								4			
F.20	What is your basic wage before deductions but excluding overtime payments?	Rand per month											F.22
		Refused								99998	F.21		
		I don't know								99999	F.21		

**Interviewer: only ask F.21 if the respondent refused to answer or said “don’t know” in F.20**

F.21	Referring to the categories on the card, how much money do you earn per month from this work before deductions?	No income			00
		R1 - R1 00			01
		R101 - R150			02
		R151 - R200			03
		R201 - R300			04
		R301 - R400			05
		R401 - R500			06
		R501 - R600			07
		R601 - R800			08
		R801 - R1 000			09
		R1 001 - R1 250			10
		R1 251 - R1 500			11
		R1 501 - R1 750			12
		R1 751 - R2 000			13
		R2 001 - R2 500			14
		R2 501 - R3 000			15
		R3 001 - R4 000			16
		R4 001 - R5 000			17
		R5 001 - R6 000			18
		R6 001 - R8 000			19
		R8 001 - R10 000			20
		R10 001 - R12 000			21
		R12 001 – R14 000			22
		R14 001 – R16 000			23
		R16 001 – R18 000			24
		R18 001 – R20 000			25
		R20 001 – R22 500			26
		R22 501 – R25 000			27
		R25 001 – R30 000			28
		R30 000 and over			29
		Refuse			98
		Don't know			99

**Interviewer: Ask F.22 of everyone with paid employment:**

F.22	How many hours a week are you required to work for your basic wage (i.e. excluding paid overtime)?	Hours per week			
------	--	----------------	--	--	--

**OVERTIME WORK, TIPS AND OTHER PAYMENTS**

						GO TO
F.23	<b>Interviewer:</b> I now want to ask you about <b>overtime work</b> . Do you ever work overtime?	Yes		1		F.28
		No		2		
F.24	Do you work overtime throughout the year or only during busy periods?	Throughout the year		1		
		Only in busy periods / certain times of the year		2		
F.25	When you are working overtime, how many hours do you usually work overtime in a week?	hours per week				
F.26	What do you get paid (before tax) per hour of over-time?	Rands per hour				
F.27	How many hours over-time did you work last month?	hours in last month				
<b>Interviewer:</b> I now want to ask you about <b>tips and other extra payments</b> that you receive in your job:		Yes	No	If yes, how much do you receive in a typical month?		
F.28	Do you get paid tips?	1	2	F.29	R	
F.30	Do you get a 13 <sup>th</sup> cheque or an annual bonus every year?	1	2	F.31	R	
F.32	Do you get extra money on a piece rate basis?	1	2	F.33	R	
F.34	Do you get a share of profits?	1	2	F.35	R	
F.36	Do you get bonus payments when the business is doing well?	1	2	F.37	R	
F.38	Do you get any other form of productivity related pay? (Specify)	1	2	F.39	R	

F.40	Many people receive wages after <b>deductions</b> have been made. We are interested in what your employer deducts from your wages. These deductions are often written on a payslip. Can we see your payslip? <b>Interviewer: don't push if the respondent is reluctant.</b>	Yes: Interviewer saw payslip		1	F.41
		No: Interviewer did not see payslip		2	F.43
		No: the respondent does not get a payslip		3	
				none	Don't know
F.41	What are your gross earnings (before deductions)?				9999
F.42	What are your net earnings (after deductions)?				9999
F.43	How much is deducted for tax?			0	9999
F.44	How much is deducted for UIF?			0	9999
F.45	How much is deducted for medical aid?			0	9999
F.46	How much is deducted for bond payments to a bank?			0	9999
F.47	How much is deducted for union fees?			0	9999
F.48	How much is deducted in pension?			0	9999
F.49	How much is deducted for anything else? (specify what)			0	9999

					Go to	
F.50 <i>w2b_inkindpay</i>	Do you receive any payment that is <b>not</b> in the form of money, e.g. housing or food?	Yes			1	F.53
		No			2	
F.51 <i>w2b_inkind_*</i>	What non-monetary benefits do you receive? <b>Do not read out.</b> <b>More than one answer allowed.</b>	F.51.1	Food		1	
		F.51.2	Housing		1	
		F.51.3	Transportation		1	
		F.51.4	Clothing		1	
		F.51.5	School assistance or supplies		1	
		F.51.6	Other		1	
F.52 <i>w2b_inkindearn</i>	What is the approximate value of the goods you earn or earned in kind from this work in a typical month?	Rand per month				
		Don't know			9999	
F.53	Is it likely that you will be doing this work next year (2005)?	Yes, it is likely			1	
		No, it is not likely			2	
		Don't know			9	
F.54	Is it likely that you will doing this work in three years' time (2007)?	Yes, it is likely			1	
		No, it is not likely			2	
		Don't know			9	
F.55 <i>w2b_disabwrk</i>	How often do physical disabilities or poor health interfere with your ability to do this work?	Never			1	
		Almost never			2	
		Occasionally			3	
		Fairly often			4	
		Most of the time			5	
		Always (permanent disability or ill-health)			6	
		Don't know			9	

## Module G: Self-employment / own business

GO TO

G.1	In the past month, have you earned any money from your own business or done any work for which you are not paid a wage or salary? This includes activities like making food for sale, driving, making or repairing clothes, or looking after children. It might be part-time or full-time, permanent or temporary. We are not asking here about unpaid work for family or friends; we shall ask about that later. <b>Interviewer: If the person is unsure, show them the list of activities in G.3 below</b>	Yes	1	G.3	
		No	2	G.2	
G.2	<b>Interviewer: Only ask this question of people who say 'no' to G.1:</b>  Some people earn money by becoming self-employed. Why have you decided not to go this route? Please tell us the most important reason.  <b>One answer only. Do not read out.</b>  <b>Interviewer: The rest of this module is only for people who are self-employed or have their own business or work for themselves.</b>	I do not have enough / cannot borrow money (capital) to start a business		1	H.1
		A small business is not a well-paying activity/it will not be profitable		3	
		I prefer to wait for a waged job		4	
		Self-employment income is risky - sometimes it is profitable and at other times it is not		5	
		I do not have any business connections or friends/relatives in business		6	
		I don't have any training or skills to start a business		7	
		I don't know the legal procedures for opening a business		8	
		I am deterred by the high wages I will have to pay my workers		10	
		There is too much crime involving small businesses		11	
		I already have a job that pays me a wage or salary		12	
		I am at school		13	
		I am too young to work		14	
		I am sick or ill / my health is poor		15	
		Other (specify)		16	

G.3	<b>This is only for respondents who said "yes" to G.1.</b>		Professional services (e.g. lawyer, dentist, architect, doctor etc)		13
	Describe your main activity from which you derive an income that is not a wage or salary.		Self-employed artisan (e.g. carpenter, electrician, plumber, etc)		14
	<b>Do not read out. One answer only</b>				
	Making clothing for sale direct to customers	1	Building or repairing houses (builder)		15
	Making clothing for sale to a factory/shop	2	Taxi owner/driver		16
	Making food for sale	3	Owner/driver (other transport)		17
	Making beer for sale	4	Collecting wood/fuel		18
	Making other items for sale (specify)	5	Herbalist/traditional healer		19
	Running a shop or spaza shop	6	Child-minding		20
	Buying fruit/vegetables, repackaging them, and reselling them on the street	8	Other services (describe)		21
	Selling other goods on the street	10			
	Repairing shoes or clothes	11	Other (describe)		22
	Hairdressing services / beauticians	12			

					GO TO	
G.4	About how long have you been working at your current job?  <b>Interviewer: record either weeks or months or years</b>	G.4.1	One week or less	1		
			Weeks			
		G.4.2	Months			
			G.4.3	Years		
		Don't know				99
G.5	Is anyone in your family doing the same kind of work as you? Or have any of your family members done the work that you are doing in the past?	Yes	1			
		No	2			
		Don't know	9			
G.6	How long does it usually take you to get to work each day (one-way)?	Minutes per journey				
		Don't know	999			
G.7	How much does it cost to <b>get to</b> work? <b>Interviewer Record either cost per month or cost per single journey (i.e. one-way)</b>	G.7.1. Rands per month (total)				
		G.7.2. Rands per journey				
		Don't know			999	
G.8	What kind of transport do you usually use to get to and from work?  <b>More than one answer allowed</b>	G.8.1	Bus	1		
		G.8.2	Taxi	1		
		G.8.3	Train	1		
		G.8.4	Bicycle	1		
		G.8.5	Car/motorcycle	1		
		G.8.6	Walk	1		
		G.8.7	Not applicable (e.g. works from home)	1		
		G.8.8	Other	1		
		G.9	After paying your business expenses, about how much profit do you earn per month?	Rands per month		
Don't know	99999					
G.10	How many hours do you spend doing this activity in a typical week, i.e. seven-day period?	Hours per week				
		Don't know	999			

					go to
					Yes Go to
G.11	When do you usually do this kind of work? <b>Read options.</b> <b>More than one answer allowed.</b>	G.11.1	Monday to Friday during the day?	1	
		G.11.2	Monday to Friday during the evenings?	1	
		G.11.3	Over the weekend?	1	
G.12	Why don't you spend more time doing these activities?  <b>Do NOT read out.</b> <b>More than one answer allowed.</b>	G.12.1	I can't afford to buy the materials/supplies	1	
		G.12.2	The extra time involved is not worth the extra money	1	
		G.12.3	There is not enough demand for my product	1	
		G.12.4	I don't have the time	1	
		G.12.5	I value my spare time/ I don't want to work more	1	
		G.12.6	I am already working as hard as possible	1	
		G.12.7	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	1	

G.13	Are you registered to pay VAT (value-added tax)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
G.14	If you were offered a job with the same wage as your present profit, would you take the job? (Assume that you would work the same number of hours for the wage as you do now for profit)	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		It depends on the job	3	
		I don't know	9	
G.15	How did you learn how to do this income-earning activity? Please tell us the <i>most important</i> way you learnt how to do it.  <b>Answer one only.</b> <b>Do not read out</b>	I was taught by someone I used to help do the same thing	1	
		I learned on the job while employed in a similar kind of business	2	
		I learned on the job while employed in a different kind of business	3	
		I was taught by a friend	4	
		I was taught by a family member	5	
		I taught myself	6	
		I underwent formal training (describe)	7	
		No need for training	8	
		Other (describe)	10	

G.16.	How long would it take someone to learn how to do your work and start competing with you (by doing similar income-earning activities)?  <b>Answer one only.</b> <b>Do not read out</b>	Less than a day	1	
		A few days	2	
		one week	3	
		1 – 4 weeks	4	
		1 – 3 months	5	
		3 – 6 months	6	
		6 months to a year	7	
		1 – 2 years	8	
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	10	
		I don't know	99	

G.17	Is it likely that you will be doing this work next year (2005)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
G.18	Is it likely that you will be doing this work in three years' time (2007)?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
G.19	How often do your physical disabilities or poor health interfere with your ability to do this work?	Never	1	
		Almost never	2	
		Sometimes	3	
		Often	4	
		Most of the time	5	
		Always (I am permanently disabled or ill)	6	
		I don't know	9	

## MODULE H: JOB SEARCH

**Interviewer:** Ask these questions of everybody

				GO TO
H.1 <i>w2y_lookwrk7</i>	Have you looked for work in the last seven days?	Yes	1	H.2
		No	2	H.8
H.2 <i>w2y_lookwrktype</i>	<b>If looked for work in last seven days:</b> Are you looking for full-time work, part-time work or any work?	Full-time work	1	
		Part-time work	2	
		Any work	3	
H.3 <i>w2b_lookwrk_d</i> <i>w2b_lookwrk_mth</i>	How long have you been looking for work? <b>Interviewer: record either days (if less than one month) or months, not both.</b>	H.3.1 days	<input type="text"/>	
		Or H.3.2 months	<input type="text"/>	
H.4	In which places did you look for work in the past seven days? <b>Interviewer: record names of places, e.g. Goodwood, Wynberg</b>			
H.5	How much did you spend on travel costs associated with looking for work last week?	Rand last week	<input type="text"/>	
		Don't know	99 9	
H.6	Where did you get the money for travelling to look for work last week?	A family member in the household	1	
		A family member outside the household	2	
		A friend in the household	3	
		A friend outside the household	4	
		A money lender	5	
		My savings	6	
		Other (specify)	8	
H.7	Do you have to pay back this money?	Yes	1	
		No	2	H.1 3
		Don't know	9	
H.8 <i>w2y_lookwrk30</i>	<b>If <i>not</i> looked for work in the last seven days:</b> Have you looked for work in the last month?	Yes	1	H.9
		No	2	H.11

				GO TO	
H.9	<b>If looked for work in the last month but not in the last seven days:</b> Were you looking for full-time work, part-time work or any work?	Full-time work Part-time work Any work	1 2 3		
H.10	Where did you look for work in the past month? <b>Interviewer: record names of places, e.g. Goodwood, Wynberg</b>			H.13	
H.11 <i>w2y_ynotlook_*</i>	<b>If not looked for work in last month or last seven days:</b> Why are you not looking for work? Is it because you have work already, or is it because of other reasons?  <b>More than one answer allowed.</b> <b>Do not read out</b>	H.11.1 H.11.2 H.11.3 H.11.4 H.11.5 H.11.6 H.11.7 H.11.8 H.11.9 H.11.10 H.11.11 H.11.12 H.11.13	I already have work There are no jobs available/I was discouraged by the lack of jobs/there are too many people looking for work It is too expensive to look I cannot be bothered I don't have time I am at school/I am studying I am too busy at home / pregnant / caring for my child / caring for a sick or elderly member of the household I don't need money I don't have ID documents My parents / husband / household do not allow me to look for work I am sick / disabled I do not have the work experience to look for a job Other (SPECIFY):	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
H.12 <i>w2b_wntwrknlook</i>	Do you want work, even if you are not looking for it?	Yes No Don't know	1 2 9	H.16	

GO TO

H.13 <i>w2b_lookwrk_*</i> <i>w2b_lookwrk_o*</i>	<b>If looked for work in past seven days or past month:</b> Have you done any of these things to get work <b><u>in the past month?</u></b>  <b>Interviewer: Read out the questions:</b>		Yes	No	
	H.13.1	Sought assistance from members of your household	1	2	
	H.13.2	Sought assistance from relatives who are not in your household	1	2	
	H.13.3	Sought assistance from friends who are not in your household	1	2	
	H.13.4	Contacted an employment agency or trade union	1	2	
	H.13.5	Enquired at workplaces, factories, homes, or other possible employers	1	2	
	H.13.6	Placed or answered advertisement(s)	1	2	
	H.13.7	Looked in newspapers, on notice-boards or on the internet	1	2	
	H.13.8	Waited at a place where casual workers are hired	1	2	
	H.13.9	Submitted/sent your CV to employers	1	2	
	H.13.10	You tried to start your own business	1	2	
	H.13.11	Looked for work in any other way (SPECIFY):	1	2	
H.14 <i>w2b_disalkwrk</i>	How often do physical disabilities or health problems interfere with your ability to look for work?		Never	1	
			Almost never	2	
			Occasionally	3	
			Fairly often	4	
			Most of the time	5	
			Always (permanent disability or ill-health)	6	
			Don't know	9	
H.15 <i>w2b_wntwrknow</i>	How strongly do you want work now? <b>Read out.</b> <b>Only one answer allowed.</b>		I strongly want to work now	1	
			I want to work now	2	
			I have no preference	3	
			I don't want to work now	4	
			I strongly don't want to work now	5	
			I don't know	9	

**Interviewer: Ask everyone**

				GO TO				
H.16 <i>w2b_parwntwrk</i>	How strongly do <b>your parents or guardian</b> want you to work now? <b>Read out.</b> <b>Only one answer allowed.</b>	They strongly want me to work now	1					
		They want me to work now	2					
		They have no preference	3					
		They don't want me to work now	4					
		They strongly don't want me to work now	5					
		I don't know	9					
H.17 <i>w2y_takeptwrk</i>	If suitable <u>part-time</u> work were available, would you take it?	Yes	1					
		No	2					
		I don't know	9					
H.18 <i>w2y_takeftwrk</i>	If suitable <u>full-time</u> work were available, would you take it?	Yes	1					
		No	2					
		I don't know	9					
H.19	Do you have someone who can act as a referee on your behalf when you apply for a job?	Yes	1	H.19b				
		No	2	H.20				
H.19b	<b>Only for respondents who said "yes" to H.19:</b> Who can act as a referee for you?  <b>Only one answer allowed. If the respondent gives more than one answer, ask: who is the most important?</b>	Teacher	1					
		Priest / minister	2					
		Family member / relative	3					
		Former employer	4					
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	5					
H.20 <i>w2b_typicalwg</i>	What is the typical take-home monthly wage for other people like you (same age, education, and skills) who have full-time jobs?	Rands per month	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
		Refused 999998						
		Don't know 999999						
H.21 <i>w2b_wrkdec</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will be working in December 2004 are very low, low, about 50/50, high or very high?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1					
		Low	2					
		About 50/50	3					
		High	4					
		Very high	5					
		Don't know	9					
				Go to				

H.22 <i>w2b_wrkmarch</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will be working in March next year (2005) are very low, low, about 50/50, high or very high?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1	
		Low	2	
		About 50/50	3	
		High	4	
		Very high	5	
		Don't know	9	
H.23 <i>w2b_wrkin3yrs</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will be working in 3 years' time (2007) are very low, low, about 50/50, high or very high?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1	
		Low	2	
		About 50/50	3	
		High	4	
		Very high	5	
		Don't know	9	
H.24 <i>w2b_wellpd</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will ever get a job that pays well are very low, low, about 50/50, high, very high or certain (as you have or have had such a job)?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1	
		Low	2	
		About 50/50	3	
		High	4	
		Very high	5	
		Certain (you have or have had such a job)	6	
		Don't know	9	
H.25	Has lack of work experience made it more difficult to find employment?	Yes	1	H.27
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
H.26	If yes, have you tried to find work where you are paid nothing or a very low wage in order to gain experience?	Yes	1	
		No	2	

				GO TO									
H.27 <i>w2b_enjoyjb</i>	Do you think that the chances that you will ever get a job you enjoy are very low, low, about 50/50, high, very high or certain (as you already have or have had such a job)?  <b>One answer only.</b>	Very low	1										
		Low	2										
		About 50/50	3										
		High	4										
		Very high	5										
		Certain (you have or have had such a job)	6										
		Don't know	9										
H.28 <i>w2b_doat30</i>	What work do you expect or plan to do when you are 30 years old? <b>Interviewer: Write the person's occupation or job title. Describe fully, e.g, car salesperson, office cleaner, etc.</b> <b>If the respondent says "self-employed" or "have my own business", ask what kind of work or business?</b>			H.30									
		I do not expect to be working at age 30	8	H.29									
		Don't know	9	H.30									
H.29 <i>w2b_whatdoat30</i> <i>w2b_whatdoat30o</i>	<b>Only if H.28 is "8".</b> <b>If you do <i>not</i> expect to be working at age 30:</b> What do you expect to be doing at age 30?  <b>Do not read out</b> <b>One answer only</b>	Looking after the house / housewife	1										
		Student	2										
		Deceased	3										
		Other ( <b>specify</b> )	8										
		Don't know	9										
H.30 <i>w2b_lowmnthwage_ft</i> <i>w2b_lowweekwage_ft</i> <i>w2b_lowdaywage_ft</i> <i>w2b_dklowwage_ft</i>	What is the absolute <b>lowest</b> take-home wage that you would accept for any permanent, full-time work?  <b>Interviewer: Enter the amount in the relevant boxes; record <u>either</u> per month <u>or</u> per week <u>or</u> per day</b>	H:30.1	Rands per Month										
		<b>OR</b>											
		H:30.2	Rands per Week										
		<b>OR</b>											
		H.30.3	Rands per Day										
			Would not work for pay at present								9997		
			Refused								9998		
			Don't Know								9999		
												GO TO	

H.31 w2b_lowhwg_pt w2b_lowdwg_pt w2b_dklowwg_pt	What is the absolute <u>lowest</u> take-home wage that you would accept for part-time work?	H.31.1	Rands per Hour						
		or							
		H.31.2	Rand per day						
		Would not work for pay at present							9997
		Refused							9998
		Don't know							9999
H.32	If the government gave R100 a month to people without jobs, would you rather be:  <b>Read out options.</b>	Unemployed and get the R100 a month						1	
		Have a job paying R715 (take home) a month (and therefore not be eligible for the grant)						2	
		Continue earning a living the way I do now (and not be eligible for the grant)						3	
		Don't know						9	
H.33	Which of the following would you prefer to do?  <b>Read out options.</b>	Do no work and get R100 a month from your family						1	
		Have a job paying R715 (take home) a month						2	
		Don't know						9	
H.34	If a government public works programme came to the area (perhaps to cut Port Jackson trees on the sand dunes or the mountain) offering R33 a day, would you take a few days work if you were unemployed at the time?	Yes						1	H.36
		No						2	
		Don't know						9	
H.35	If yes, would you work at that wage for as long as possible?	Yes						1	
		No						2	
		Don't know						9	

H.36 <i>w2b_acceptjb_*</i>	I am going to read a list of jobs. For each job, would you accept this job if it was offered to you now?		Yes	No	Don't know	
	H.36.1	A domestic worker with a monthly wage of R864?	1	2	9	
	H.36.2	A security guard with a monthly wage of R1300?	1	2	9	
	H.36.3	A general worker with a monthly wage of R1438?	1	2	9	
	H.36.4	A machine operator with a monthly wage of R1619?	1	2	9	
	H.36.5	A cashier at a retail store/supermarket, with a monthly wage of R2000?	1	2	9	
	H.36.6	A bookkeeper, with a monthly wage of R3000?	1	2	9	

						GO TO	
H.37	Are you currently working?		Yes			H.38	
			No			H.39	
H.38	If you are currently working, please imagine that you lost your present job and were unemployed. Would you accept each job then?			Yes	No	Don't know	
	H.38.1	A domestic worker with a monthly wage of R864?		1	2	9	
	H.38.2	A security guard with a monthly wage of R1300?		1	2	9	
	H.38.3	A general worker with a monthly wage of R1438?		1	2	9	
	H.38.4	A machine operator with a monthly wage of R1619?		1	2	9	
	H.38.5	A cashier at a retail store/supermarket, with a monthly wage of R2000?		1	2	9	
	H.38.6	A bookkeeper, with a monthly wage of R3000?		1	2	9	H.40
H.39 <i>w2b_morejbsrch</i> <i>w2b_nojbuseless</i>	<b>Interviewer: These questions are only for people who are not working now:</b>						
	How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements	Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
	H.39.1. If there were more jobs to be had, I would search for employment more actively	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.39.2. I feel useless and depressed because I do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.39.3. My family does not always have enough to eat because I am unemployed	1	2	3	4	5	9

**Interviewer: Ask everyone these questions**

H.40 <i>w2b_famfindwrk</i>	Do you have any family, kin or relatives who have jobs and who say that they may be able to find you work at their workplaces?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	
H.41 <i>w2b_frndfindwrk</i>	Do you have any employed friends who say that they may be able to find you work at their workplaces?	Yes	1	
		No	2	
		Don't know	9	

				GO TO		
H.42	Have you received any training to improve your work skills or to learn a new job? <b>Include on-the-job training.</b>	Yes	1			
		No	2	H.49		
		Don't Know	7	H.49		
H.43	Where did you receive this training?  <b>Do not read out the options. Only one answer.</b>  <b>If more than one place, ask "which was the most important?"</b>	Apprenticeship program	1			
		Technical college	2			
		Workers college	3			
		Academic secondary school	4			
		Technikon diploma course	5			
		University, Graduate or High Diploma institution	6			
		Short course through a commercial school, NGO or Government	7			
		Training at work, in classroom (current job)	8			
		On-the-job training at work (current job)	10			
		Training received on some previous job	11			
		Correspondence course / 'Distance education'	12			
		Other (specify)	13			
	Don't Know	99				
H.44	For how many weeks or months did you take this training? <b>Record in days OR weeks OR months.</b>	H.44.1	Days of training			
		or				
		H.44.2	Weeks of training			
		or				
		H.44.3	Months of training			
H.45	Who sponsored or paid for this training? <b>Do not read out options One answer only. If more than one answer, ask "Who paid for most of the cost?"</b>	Free	1			
		Self or family	2			
		Employer (other than family)	3			
		Government	4			
		Unions	5			
		Charitable / religious organisation / NGO	6			
		Other	7			
		Don't Know	9			
			Yes	No	Don't know	
H.46	Were you paid during your training?	1	2	9		
H.47	Did you get a certificate after this training?	1	2	9		
H.48	Sometimes training helps people and sometimes it does not. Has training helped you to...	Yes	No	Don't know		
	H.48.1 Find a job or start a business?	1	2	9		
	H.48.2 Start a new career or get a different kind of job?	1	2	9		
	H.48.3 Get a promotion or earn more money?	1	2	9		

**Interviewer: Ask everybody**

GO  
TO

H.49 w2b_lookwrku_*	How useful, do you think, the following activities are for someone like you (i.e. with your skills and experience) when looking for work?	Totally useless	Useless	Sometimes useless, sometimes useful	Useful	Very useful	I don't know	
H.49.1	Looking in newspapers or on the internet	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.2	Relying on household members to tell you about or get you jobs	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.3	Relying on family members in different households to tell you about or get you jobs.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.4	Relying on friends in different households to tell you about or get you jobs	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.5	Enquiring at workplaces, factories, homes or other possible employers	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.6	Contacting an employment agency	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.7	Waiting on the side of the road until I get a job	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.8	Looking on notice boards in a community centres/ shopping centres, shops etc.	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.10	Going on a training course	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.11	Submitting CVs to employers	1	2	3	4	5	9	
H.49.12	Starting your own business	1	2	3	4	5	9	

H.50 w2b_lookwrkbst w2b_lookwrkbst_o	What is the <i>best</i> way for someone with your skills and experience to find a job? <b>Interviewer: Only prompt if necessary; One answer only</b>	Responding to advertisements or notices in newspapers or on the internet	1	
		Relying on household members to tell me about or get me a job	2	
		Relying on relatives (in different households) to tell me about or get me a job	3	
		Relying on friends (in different households) to tell me about or get me a job	4	
		Enquiring at workplaces, factories, homes or other possible employers	5	
		Using an employment agency	6	
		Waiting on the side of the road until I get a job (the recruiting lorry method)	7	
		Looking at notice boards or on the internet	8	
		Going on a training course	9	
		Submitting my CV to employers	10	
		Starting my own business	11	
		Other (specify)	12	
		I don't know	99	

								GO TO
H.51 w2b_dis_agree_*	How much do you agree/disagree with each of the following statements?		Strongly disagree	Dis-agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
	H.51.1.	It is pure luck whether you get a job or not	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.2.	Looking for work is not worth the money you spend on transport	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.3.	Employers employ the friends of their existing workforce rather than other people	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.4.	You are nobody if you do not have a job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.5.	People who have had jobs before have a better chance of getting a job than someone who has never had a job before	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.6.	People with more education have a better chance of getting a job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.7.	If you ask for a lower wage you have a better chance of getting a job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.8.	Younger people are particularly disadvantaged when it comes to getting jobs	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.9.	The government should provide jobs for everyone who wants one	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.10.	Most unemployed young people do not make much effort to look for work	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.11	Any job is better than no job	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.12	It is easier to get any kind of work if you are black	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.14	It is easier to get any kind of work if you are coloured	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.15	It is easier to get any kind of work if you are white	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.16	Certain jobs are far easier to get if you are black	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.17	Certain jobs are far easier to get if you are coloured	1	2	3	4	5	9
	H.51.18	Certain jobs are far easier to get if you are white	1	2	3	4	5	9

## Module I. Unpaid Work and Domestic Work

**Interviewer:** Ask everyone

GO TO

I.1 <i>w2b_unpdwrk</i>	Do you ever help other people with their business activities (e.g. helping in a spaza shop, helping to make food to sell, helping to make clothes to sell, bookkeeping, word processing)?	Yes No	1 2	I.9
---------------------------	---	-----------	--------	-----

I.1b <i>w2b_unpd_act</i> <i>w2b_unpd_act_o</i>	<b>This is only for respondents who said “yes” to I.1.</b> Describe this activity. <b>Do not read out. One answer only</b>		Book-keeping Word processing / computing / typing	7 8	
	Helping to make clothing for sale	1	Helping to build or repair houses	9	
	Helping to make food or beer for sale	2	Helping to repair cars or motorbikes	10	
	Helping to make other items for sale ( <b>specify</b> )	3	Other ( <b>specify</b> )	11	
	Helping in a shop	4			
	Helping to repair electrical goods	5			
	Helping with a taxi or transport business	6			

I.2 <i>w2b_unpd_h</i>	How many hours per week do you do this?	Hours per week			
I.3 <i>w2b_unpd_for</i>	Is this for: <b>Interviewer:</b> Read options. <b>One answer only (select the one that uses the most time)</b>	Family members in the household Family members in another household Friends Other	1 2 3 4		
I.4	Do you ever get money for this work? <b>Interviewer:</b> Make sure that you have not recorded this activity earlier in the questionnaire	Yes No	1 2	I.6	
I.5	If so, how much?	I.5.1 Rands per Day <b>or</b> I.5.2 Rands per Week <b>or</b> I.5.3 Rands per Month			
I.6	Do you ever get food for this work?	Yes No	1 2		
I.7	Do you ever get clothes for this work?	Yes No	1 2		
I.8	Do you get any other payment in kind for this work?	Yes No	1 2		

Do you do any of the following activities? If yes, how many hours do you spend on this in a typical day?				<b>If yes:</b> Time spent on this per day?	
<b>Interviewer: Ask everyone all questions</b>					
<b>Unpaid work for the household:</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>		<b>Hours per day</b>
Cooking, making drinks, setting and serving tables, washing up	I.9.1	1	2	I.9.2	
Cleaning of house and surroundings	I.10.1	1	2	I.10.2	
Washing, ironing clothes and linen, sorting and mending	I.11.1	1	2	I.11.2	
Shopping for the household	I.12.1	1	2	I.12.2	
Collecting government pensions or grants	I.13.1	1	2	I.13.2	
Paying bills, supervising and planning for the household	I.14.1	1	2	I.14.2	
Maintaining and fixing household goods	I.15.1	1	2	I.15.2	
Care for pet animals	I.16.1	1	2	I.16.2	
Teaching children including helping with homework	I.17.1	1	2	I.17.2	
Taking children to school, sports, lessons, etc.	I.18.1	1	2	I.18.2	
Looking after children including washing, dressing and feeding	I.19.1	1	2	I.19.2	
Looking after or helping the sick, disabled and elderly household members	I.20.1	1	2	I.20.2	
<b>Unpaid work in the community:</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>		<b>Hours</b>
Cleaning, fixing and building etc.	I.21.1	1	2	I.21.2	
Cooking for collective celebrations, etc.	I.22.1	1	2	I.22.2	
Meetings and activities of clubs and organisations	I.23.1	1	2	I.23.2	
Caring for children and adults in other households	I.24.1	1	2	I.24.2	
Other help to other households	I.25.1	1	2	I.25.2	

## Module K. Contact Information

➤	<p><b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you for participating in this research survey. We will try to contact you again in a year or two to learn more about how life changes for South African young people. Last time you gave us these names and addresses of people who we would know where you are, or how to reach you, in the future.</p> <p><b>Interviewer: show respondent the prepared page.</b></p> <p><b>Read out:</b> Are these contact details still correct? Is there anyone else (outside of this household) whom we could contact?</p> <p><b>Interviewer: if the contact details are correct, please tick this box:</b> <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>If the respondent suggests new contacts, record them below.</b></p> <p>Again, all information you provide is kept confidential. No one outside of the research team will have access to this information, and the information will only be used for research purposes. No identifying information will be used in printed reports.</p>
K.1	<p><b>FULL NAME:</b> .....</p> <p><b>RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:</b> .....</p> <p><b>CURRENT ADDRESS:</b> .....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>CURRENT PHONE NUMBER:</b> .....</p>
K.2	<p><b>FULL NAME:</b> .....</p> <p><b>RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:</b> .....</p> <p><b>CURRENT ADDRESS:</b> .....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>CURRENT PHONE NUMBER:</b> .....</p>
K.3	<p><b>FULL NAME:</b> .....</p> <p><b>RELATIONSHIP TO YOU:</b> .....</p> <p><b>CURRENT ADDRESS:</b> .....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p><b>CURRENT PHONE NUMBER:</b> .....</p>
➤	<p><b>INTERVIEWER READ OUT:</b> Thank you very much for your time. All of the information you have given me has been very helpful. As part of our quality control system, a supervisor from the University of Cape Town may visit you to check that this interview did take place. They will also ask you a few questions, some will be the same as what I have asked. This is nothing to be worried about. They are simply making sure I have done my job correctly.</p>

## Module L: Interview Evaluation – To be completed by Interviewer only

L.1 <i>w2y_intv_end</i>	Record time at end of interview.	<div style="display: inline-block; border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> : <div style="display: inline-block; border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> <div style="display: inline-block; border: 1px solid black; width: 30px; height: 30px; margin-right: 5px;"></div> 24 hour clock	
L.2 <i>w2y_intv_eng</i> <i>w2y_intv_xh</i> <i>w2y_intv_afr</i> <i>w2y_intv_oth</i>	Language(s) used during interview?	<b>MULTI-MENTIONS POSSIBLE.</b> English Xhosa Afrikaans Other	1 2 3 4
L.3 <i>w2y_intv_voc</i>	How would you describe the respondent's vocabulary (the variety of words the respondent used during the interview to express his/her thoughts)?	Below average Average Above average	1 2 3
L.4 <i>w2y_intv_act</i>	In general, how did the respondent act towards you during the interview?	Hostile Neither hostile nor friendly Friendly	1 2 3
L.5 <i>w2y_intv_atten</i>	How attentive was the respondent to the questions during the interview?	Not at all attentive Somewhat attentive Very attentive	1 2 3
L.6 <i>w2y_intv_hear</i>	Were other persons within hearing range at any time during the interview?	No other person within hearing range at any time 1+ persons within hearing range for <b>part</b> of interview 1+ persons within hearing range for <b>all</b> of the interview	1 2 3
L.7a <i>w2y_intv_help</i>	Did more than one person help to complete this questionnaire?	Yes No	1 2
L.7b <i>w2y_intv_help_*</i>	If <u>so</u> , which household members helped to complete the questionnaire? <b>FILL IN THE LINE NUMBERS OF THOSE WHO ASSISTED</b>	Line #: Line #: Line #:	
L.8	Any additional comments about specific questions or data quality?		